

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

on the problems in the test-suite directory "7 Inverse hyperbolic functions\7.5 Inverse hyperbolic secant"

Test results for the 190 problems in "7.5.1 u (a+b arcsech(c x))^n.m"

Problem 19: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^6 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{5 b x \sqrt{1-c x}}{112 c^6 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}}} - \frac{5 b x^3 \sqrt{1-c x}}{168 c^4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}}} - \frac{b x^5 \sqrt{1-c x}}{42 c^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}}} + \frac{1}{7} x^7 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{5 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{112 c^7}$$

Result (type 3, 143 leaves):

$$\frac{a x^7}{7} + b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} \left(-\frac{5 x}{112 c^6} - \frac{5 x^2}{112 c^5} - \frac{5 x^3}{168 c^4} - \frac{5 x^4}{168 c^3} - \frac{x^5}{42 c^2} - \frac{x^6}{42 c} \right) + \frac{1}{7} b x^7 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + \frac{5 i b \operatorname{Log}[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)]}{112 c^7}$$

Problem 21: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3bx\sqrt{1-cx}}{40c^4\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}} - \frac{bx^3\sqrt{1-cx}}{20c^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}} + \frac{1}{5}x^5(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx]) + \frac{3b\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}\sqrt{1+cx}\text{ArcSin}[cx]}{40c^5}$$

Result (type 3, 123 leaves):

$$\frac{ax^5}{5} + b\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\left(-\frac{3x}{40c^4} - \frac{3x^2}{40c^3} - \frac{x^3}{20c^2} - \frac{x^4}{20c}\right) + \frac{1}{5}bx^5\text{ArcSech}[cx] + \frac{3ib\text{Log}\left[-2icx + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)\right]}{40c^5}$$

Problem 23: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx])dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{bx\sqrt{1-cx}}{6c^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}} + \frac{1}{3}x^3(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx]) + \frac{b\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}\sqrt{1+cx}\text{ArcSin}[cx]}{6c^3}$$

Result (type 3, 103 leaves):

$$\frac{ax^3}{3} + b\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\left(-\frac{x}{6c^2} - \frac{x^2}{6c}\right) + \frac{1}{3}bx^3\text{ArcSech}[cx] + \frac{ib\text{Log}\left[-2icx + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)\right]}{6c^3}$$

Problem 45: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 140 leaves, 9 steps):

$$x(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx])^3 - \frac{6b(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx])^2\text{ArcTan}\left[e^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{c} + \frac{6ib^2(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx])\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -ie^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{c} - \frac{6ib^2(a+b\text{ArcSech}[cx])\text{PolyLog}\left[2, ie^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{c} - \frac{6ib^3\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -ie^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{c} + \frac{6ib^3\text{PolyLog}\left[3, ie^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{c}$$

Result (type 4, 282 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^3 x + 3 a^2 b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] - \frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c x \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}}{-1+c x}\right]}{c} + \frac{1}{c} \\
 & 3 i a b^2 \left(\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \left(-i c x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{c} \\
 & b^3 \left(c x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]^3 - 3 i \left(-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]^2 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] \right) - 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] \right) - 2 \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d x)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 87 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(d x)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{d (1+m)} + \frac{b (d x)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, c^2 x^2\right]}{d (1+m)^2}$$

Result (type 6, 183 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{1+m} (d x)^m \\
 & \left(a x - \left(12 b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) / \left(c (-1+c x) \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (1+c x) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 74: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d + e x)^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{b e (9 c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{6 c^4} - \frac{b d e^2 x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{2 c^2} - \frac{b e^3 x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{12 c^2} + \\ & \frac{(d+e x)^4 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 e} + \frac{b d (2 c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{2 c^3} - \frac{b d^4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}]}{4 e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 190 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(\begin{aligned} & 4 a d^3 x + 6 a d^2 e x^2 + 4 a d e^2 x^3 + a e^3 x^4 - \frac{b e \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (2 e^2 + c^2 (18 d^2 + 6 d e x + e^2 x^2))}{3 c^4} + \\ & b x (4 d^3 + 6 d^2 e x + 4 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + \frac{2 i b d (2 c^2 d^2 + e^2) \operatorname{Log}[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)]}{c^3} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 75: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d+e x)^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{b d e \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c^2} - \frac{b e^2 x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{6 c^2} + \frac{(d+e x)^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 e} + \\ & \frac{b (6 c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{6 c^3} - \frac{b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}]}{3 e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 147 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6c^3} \left(-bc e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)(6d+ex) + 2ac^3x(3d^2+3dex+e^2x^2) + \right. \\ \left. 2bc^3x(3d^2+3dex+e^2x^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] + ib(6c^2d^2+e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2icx+2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 78: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{d + ex} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(e - \sqrt{-c^2d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{cd}\right]}{e} + \\ \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(e + \sqrt{-c^2d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{cd}\right]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}\right]}{2e} - \\ \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(e - \sqrt{-c^2d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{cd}\right]}{e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(e + \sqrt{-c^2d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{cd}\right]}{e}$$

Result (type 4, 393 leaves):

$$\frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x]}{e} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2e} b \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - 2 \left(-4 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c d + e) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(e - \sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(e - \sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c d}\right] - \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(e + \sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c d}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(e + \sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + \left.
$$\left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-e + \sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(e + \sqrt{-c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c d}\right] \right)$$$$

Problem 80: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 306 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b e \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{2 d (c^2 d^2 - e^2) (d + e x)} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{2 e (d + e x)^2} + \frac{b c^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{e+c^2 d x}{\sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{2 (c^2 d^2 - e^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{e+c^2 d x}{\sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{2 d^2 \sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}\right]}{2 d^2 e}$$

Result (type 3, 342 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{a}{e (d+ex)^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (e+cx)}{d (cd-e) (cd+e) (d+ex)} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{e (d+ex)^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d^2 e} - \frac{b (2c^2 d^2 - e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4d^2 e \sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2} \left(i e + i c^2 dx + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{b (2c^2 d^2 - e^2) (d+ex)}\right]}{d^2 (cd-e) (cd+e) \sqrt{c^2 d^2 - e^2}} \right)$$

Problem 81: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d+ex)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4be \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}{15c^2} + \frac{2(d+ex)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{5e} \\ & - \frac{28bd \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2e}{cd+e}\right]}{15c \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}}} \\ & - \frac{4b(2c^2d^2+e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2e}{cd+e}\right]}{15c^3 \sqrt{d+ex}} \\ & - \frac{4bd^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2e}{cd+e}\right]}{5e \sqrt{d+ex}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 575 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{4 b e \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) \sqrt{d+e x}}{15 c^2} + \frac{2 a (d+e x)^{5/2}}{5 e} + \frac{2 b (d+e x)^{5/2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]}{5 e} + \\
& \frac{1}{15 c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} \sqrt{d+e x} (e-c e x)} 4 b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} \left(7 c^2 d^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} - 7 d e^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} - 14 c^2 d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} (d+e x) + \right. \\
& 7 c^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} (d+e x)^2 - 7 i c d (c d+e) \sqrt{\frac{e(-1+c x)}{c(d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] + \\
& i (6 c^2 d^2 + 7 c d e + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e(-1+c x)}{c(d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] + \\
& \left. 3 i c^2 d^2 \sqrt{\frac{e(-1+c x)}{c(d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{c d}{c d+e}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 82: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \text{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \text{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 e} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{d+e x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d+e}\right]}{3 c \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{c d+e}}} - \\
& \frac{4 b d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{c d+e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d+e}\right]}{3 c \sqrt{d+e x}} - \frac{4 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{c d+e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[2, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d+e}\right]}{3 e \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 279 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{a (d+ex)^{3/2}}{e} + \frac{b (d+ex)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{e} - \frac{1}{c^2 \sqrt{\frac{e-cex}{cd+e}}} \right. \\ \left. 2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd+e}} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{\frac{e(1+cx)}{-cd+e}} \left((cd-e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd+e}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd+e}{cd-e} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-2cd+e) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd+e}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd+e}{cd-e} \right] + cd \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \frac{e}{cd}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd+e}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd+e}{cd-e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 83: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{d+ex}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 187 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{e} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2e}{cd+e} \right]}{c \sqrt{d+ex}} \\ - \frac{4 b d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2e}{cd+e} \right]}{e \sqrt{d+ex}}$$

Result (type 4, 286 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e^{-1+cx} \sqrt{-\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}}} 2\sqrt{d+ex}$$

$$\left((-1+cx) \sqrt{-\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) + 2ib \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{\frac{e(1+cx)}{-cd+e}} \sqrt{\frac{e-cex}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}}\right], \frac{cd+e}{cd-e}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2ib \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{\frac{e(1+cx)}{-cd+e}} \sqrt{\frac{e-cex}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\frac{e}{cd}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}}\right], \frac{cd+e}{cd-e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 84: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 105 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{e\sqrt{d+ex}} + \frac{4b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2e}{cd+e}\right]}{e\sqrt{d+ex}}$$

Result (type 4, 223 leaves):

$$-\frac{2a}{e\sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{e\sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{1}{cd \sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}} \sqrt{\frac{e(-1+cx)}{c(d+ex)}}}$$

$$4ib \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{\frac{e+cex}{cd+cex}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{cd}{cd+e}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 85: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{(d+ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{4 b e \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{3 d (c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{d+e x}} - \frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 e (d+e x)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{4 b c \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d+e}\right]}{3 d (c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{c d+e}}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{c d+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d+e}\right]}{3 d e \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

Result (type 4, 698 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 (d+e x)^{3/2}} \left(-\frac{2 a}{e} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (d+e x) (e+c e x)}{d (c d-e) (c d+e)} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{e} - \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{d^2 e \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} (-c^2 d^2 + e^2) (-1+c x)} 4 b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (d+e x) \left(-c^2 d^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} + d e^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} + 2 c^2 d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} (d+e x) - \right.$$

$$c^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}} (d+e x)^2 + i c d (c d+e) \sqrt{\frac{e (-1+c x)}{c (d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] -$$

$$i (2 c^2 d^2 + c d e - e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e (-1+c x)}{c (d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] +$$

$$i c^2 d^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (-1+c x)}{c (d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{c d}{c d+e}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] -$$

$$\left. \left. i e^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (-1+c x)}{c (d+e x)}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e+c e x}{c d+c e x}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{c d}{c d+e}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c d+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{c d-e}{c d+e}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 609 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 b e \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{15 d (c^2 d^2 - e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{16 b c^2 e \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{15 (c^2 d^2 - e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{4 b e \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{5 d^2 (c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} \\ & \frac{16 b c^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{d + e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d + e}\right]}{15 (c^2 d^2 - e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{c d + e}}} - \frac{4 b c \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{d + e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d + e}\right]}{5 d^2 (c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{c d + e}}} + \\ & \frac{4 b c \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{c d + e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d + e}\right]}{15 d (c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{c d + e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d + e}\right]}{5 d^2 e \sqrt{d + e x}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1193 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 a}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} + \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{d + e x} \left(\frac{4 b c (7 c^2 d^2 - 3 e^2)}{15 d^2 (c^2 d^2 - e^2)^2} - \frac{4 b}{15 d (c d + e) (d + e x)^2} - \frac{4 b (6 c^2 d^2 - c d e - 3 e^2)}{15 d^2 (c d - e) (c d + e)^2 (d + e x)} \right) - \\ & \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{15 d^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}} (c^2 d^2 - e^2)^2 \left(\frac{e}{d + e x} + c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right) \right)} \\ & 4 b \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c - \frac{c d}{d + e x} - \frac{e}{d + e x}}{c - \frac{c d}{d + e x} + \frac{e}{d + e x}}} \left(-7 c^4 d^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}} + 3 c^2 d e^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}} - \frac{7 c^4 d^5 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}}}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{10 c^2 d^3 e^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}}}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{3 d e^4 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}}}{(d + e x)^2} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{14 c^4 d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}}}{d + e x} - \frac{6 c^2 d^2 e^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c d + e}{c}}}{d + e x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-c x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{c d + e}\right] \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d + e x} - \frac{e}{c (d + e x)}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\mathfrak{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \mathfrak{i} (9c^4d^4 + 7c^3d^3e - 8c^2d^2e^2 - 3cde^3 + 3e^4) \\
& \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\mathfrak{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right] + \\
& \frac{3 \mathfrak{i} c^4 d^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{cd}{cd+e}, \mathfrak{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right]}{\sqrt{d+ex}} - \\
& \frac{6 \mathfrak{i} c^2 d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{cd}{cd+e}, \mathfrak{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right]}{\sqrt{d+ex}} + \\
& \left. \frac{3 \mathfrak{i} e^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{e}{c(d+ex)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{cd}{cd+e}, \mathfrak{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{cd+e}{c}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{cd-e}{cd+e}\right]}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^4 (d + e x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b (42 c^2 d + 25 e) x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{560 c^6} - \frac{b (42 c^2 d + 25 e) x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{840 c^4} - \frac{b e x^5 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{42 c^2} + \\
& \frac{1}{5} d x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{1}{7} e x^7 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{b (42 c^2 d + 25 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{560 c^7}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 162 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1680 c^7} \left(48 a c^7 x^5 (7 d + 5 e x^2) - b c x \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x) (75 e + 2 c^2 (63 d + 25 e x^2) + c^4 (84 d x^2 + 40 e x^4)) + \right. \\ \left. 48 b c^7 x^5 (7 d + 5 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + 3 i b (42 c^2 d + 25 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 89: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 (d + e x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{b (20 c^2 d + 9 e) x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{120 c^4} - \frac{b e x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{20 c^2} + \\ \frac{1}{3} d x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{1}{5} e x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{b (20 c^2 d + 9 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{120 c^5}$$

Result (type 3, 144 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 c^5} \left(8 a c^5 x^3 (5 d + 3 e x^2) - b c x \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x) (9 e + c^2 (20 d + 6 e x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. 8 b c^5 x^3 (5 d + 3 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + i b (20 c^2 d + 9 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d + e x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 112 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{b e x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{6 c^2} + d x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{1}{3} e x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{b (6 c^2 d + e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{6 c^3}$$

Result (type 3, 181 leaves):

$$a d x + \frac{1}{3} a e x^3 + b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \left(-\frac{x}{6c^2} - \frac{x^2}{6c} \right) + b d x \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] +$$

$$\frac{1}{3} b e x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] + \frac{2 b d \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+cx}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] + i b e \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)\right]}{c - c^2 x} + \frac{i b e \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)\right]}{6 c^3}$$

Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 (d + e x^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 275 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b (280 c^4 d^2 + 252 c^2 d e + 75 e^2) x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{1680 c^6} - \frac{b e (84 c^2 d + 25 e) x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{840 c^4} -$$

$$\frac{b e^2 x^5 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{42 c^2} + \frac{1}{3} d^2 x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) + \frac{2}{5} d e x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) +$$

$$\frac{1}{7} e^2 x^7 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) + \frac{b (280 c^4 d^2 + 252 c^2 d e + 75 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcSin}[cx]}{1680 c^7}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1680 c^7} \left(16 a c^7 x^3 (35 d^2 + 42 d e x^2 + 15 e^2 x^4) - b c x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (75 e^2 + 2 c^2 e (126 d + 25 e x^2) + 8 c^4 (35 d^2 + 21 d e x^2 + 5 e^2 x^4)) + \right.$$

$$\left. 16 b c^7 x^3 (35 d^2 + 42 d e x^2 + 15 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] + i b (280 c^4 d^2 + 252 c^2 d e + 75 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 101: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d + e x^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{b e (40 c^2 d + 9 e) x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{120 c^4} - \frac{b e^2 x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{20 c^2} + d^2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \\ & \frac{2}{3} d e x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{1}{5} e^2 x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{b (120 c^4 d^2 + 40 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{120 c^5} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{120 c^5} \left(8 a c^5 x (15 d^2 + 10 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) - b c e x \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (9 e + c^2 (40 d + 6 e x^2)) + \right. \\ & \left. 8 b c^5 x (15 d^2 + 10 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + i b (120 c^4 d^2 + 40 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 177 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{x} - \frac{b e^2 x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{6 c^2} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x} + \\ & 2 d e x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{1}{3} e^2 x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{b e (12 c^2 d + e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{6 c^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 158 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6 c^3 x} \left(-b c \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (-6 c^2 d^2 + e^2 x^2) + 2 a c^3 (-3 d^2 + 6 d e x^2 + e^2 x^4) + \right. \\ & \left. 2 b c^3 (-3 d^2 + 6 d e x^2 + e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + i b e (12 c^2 d + e) x \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 103: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{9 x^3} + \frac{2 b d (c^2 d + 9 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{9 x} -$$

$$\frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 x^3} - \frac{2 d e (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x} + e^2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) + \frac{b e^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{c}$$

Result (type 3, 149 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9 c x^3} \left(b c d \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (d + 2 c^2 d x^2 + 18 e x^2) - 3 a c (d^2 + 6 d e x^2 - 3 e^2 x^4) - \right.$$

$$\left. 3 b c (d^2 + 6 d e x^2 - 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + 9 i b e^2 x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 519 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}\right]}{c e} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 921 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 c e^{3/2}} \left(4 a c \sqrt{e} x - 4 a c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + b \left(4 \sqrt{e} \left(c x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]\right] \right) - \right. \\
& \left. 2 i c \sqrt{d} \left(-4 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 i c \sqrt{d} \left(-4 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right] + \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]} \right] - \right. \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 111: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x])}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 459 leaves, 26 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x])^2}{b e} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]} \right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]} \right]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 860 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2e} \left(4i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right] + \right. \\
& 4i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}] + \\
& b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + a \operatorname{Log} [d + e x^2] + \\
& b \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}] - b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& \left. b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 112: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech} [c x]}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 469 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 849 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}} \left(2a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] - 4b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right] + \right. \\
& 4b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right] - \\
& i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 2b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + 2b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 2b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + 2b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \left. i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2d+e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 113: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x(d + ex^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 417 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])^2}{2 b d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 841 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{2d} \left(b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]^2 + 4i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \right. \\
& 4i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 2a \operatorname{Log}[x] + a \operatorname{Log}[d + ex^2] - \\
& b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x^2 (d + ex^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 523 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{d} - \frac{a}{d x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{d x} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 933 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 d^{3/2} x} \left(-4 a \sqrt{d} - 4 a \sqrt{e} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + b \left(4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x) - 4 \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 i \sqrt{e} x \left(-4 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 i \sqrt{e} x \left(-4 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]} \right] - \right. \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 631 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}} x}{2 c e^2} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{2 e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{2 e^2} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])^2}{b e^3} - \frac{b d \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}} + \\
& \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \\
& \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right]}{e^3} - \\
& \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1397 leaves):

$$\frac{a x^2}{2 e^2} - \frac{a d^2}{2 e^3 (d + e x^2)} - \frac{a d \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{e^3} +$$

$$\left(b \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)}{c^2} + x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{2 e^2} + \frac{i d^{3/2}}{4 e^{5/2}} \left(-\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + e x}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x] - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right] + \frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \left[\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx), \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + e x} \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}}}{\sqrt{d}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{i d^{3/2}}{4 e^{5/2}} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+c^2 d x} \right)}{-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{2 e^3} d \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) +$$

$$2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -$$

$$2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{2 e^3} d \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)\right)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \text{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 580 leaves, 30 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{2 e \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])^2}{b e^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}} \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right]}{e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1208 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 e^2} \left(\frac{2 a d}{d + e x^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x} + \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x} + 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] \right) + \\
& 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] - 4 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + \\
& 2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 b \operatorname{Log}[x] + 2 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] - 2 b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}}\right] + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x) + \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + i c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right)}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x) + i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + i c^2 d x}\right)}{-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}} + 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \\
& 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 117: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{2 e (d + e x^2)} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}\right]}{2 d e} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}$$

Result (type 3, 345 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4e} \left(\frac{2a}{d+ex^2} + \frac{2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{d+ex^2} + \frac{2b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d} - \frac{2b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4\left(\frac{ide-c^2d^{3/2}\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{d+i\sqrt{e}x}\right)} + \frac{de\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)}{-i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+ex}}\right)}{b}\right]}{d\sqrt{c^2d+e}} + \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4\left(\frac{de+i c^2d^{3/2}\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}\left(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x\right)} + \frac{de\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)}{i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+ex}}\right)}{b}\right]}{d\sqrt{c^2d+e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 118: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x(d+ex^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 542 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{e(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{2d^2\left(e+\frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])^2}{2bd^2} + \frac{b\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}{c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x}\right]}{2d^2\sqrt{c^2d+e}\sqrt{-1+\frac{1}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{cx}}} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} \\
 & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1189 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4d^2} \left(\frac{2ad}{d+ex^2} + \frac{b\sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{d}-i\sqrt{e}x} + \frac{b\sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{d}+i\sqrt{e}x} - \right. \\
& 2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]^2 - 8ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
& 8ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] - 2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 4ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 2b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 4ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + 4a \operatorname{Log}[x] + 2b \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2a \operatorname{Log}[d + ex^2] - \\
& 2b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right] + \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2i\sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \frac{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+ic^2dx}}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right)}{i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}} + \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{e} \left(i\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \frac{i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+ic^2dx}}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right)}{-i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}} + \\
& 2b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + 2b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)$$

Problem 119: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 840 leaves, 50 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^2} + \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e^2} + \\ & \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}\right]}{c e^2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1270 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 e^{5/2}} \left(4 a \sqrt{e} x + \frac{2 a d \sqrt{e} x}{d + e x^2} + 4 b \sqrt{e} x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] + \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x} + \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x} - 6 a \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \\
& \frac{8 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]\right]}{c} + 12 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
& 12 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 6 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 6 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 6 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 6 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \frac{i b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+i c^2 dx}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} + \frac{i b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \frac{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+c^2 dx}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} + \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. 3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+3 i b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right\}$$

Problem 120: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 786 leaves, 27 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{4 e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{4 e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e} \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1226 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 e^{3/2}} \left(-\frac{2 a \sqrt{e} x}{d + e x^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e} x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x} + \frac{2 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \frac{i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}(1+c x)+\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+i c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d+e}} - \frac{i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e}\left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}(1+c x)+\frac{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{-i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d+e}} - \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \left. \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 121: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 786 leaves, 47 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{4 d \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{4 d \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 d \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 d \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1216 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 d^{3/2}} \left(\frac{2 a \sqrt{d} x}{d + e x^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{2 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \\
& \frac{i b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}(1+c x) + \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+i c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} + \frac{i b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e}\left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}(1+c x) + \frac{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} - \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \\
& \left. \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 122: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 844 leaves, 50 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{d^2} - \frac{a}{d^2 x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{d^2 x} + \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 d^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 d^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 d^2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}} \\
& \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{2 d^2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} \\
& \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} \\
& \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1305 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 d^{5/2}} \left[-\frac{4 a \sqrt{d}}{x} + 4 b c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}}}{x} - \frac{2 a \sqrt{d} e x}{d + e x^2} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{x} - \frac{b \sqrt{d} e \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} \right. \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{d} e \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - 6 a \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + 12 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
& 12 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \\
& \left. 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 6 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 6 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 6 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 6 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \frac{i b e \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}(1+c x) + \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e-i c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} - \frac{i b e \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e}\left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}(1+c x) + \frac{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e-i c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{-i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}} + \\
& 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 3 i b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 123: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 778 leaves, 35 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b d \left(c^2 - \frac{1}{x^2} \right)}{8 c e^2 (c^2 d + e) \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}} x} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{4 e \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right)^2} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{2 e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right)} - \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])^2}{b e^3} + \frac{b \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right]}{2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}} + \frac{b (c^2 d + 2 e) \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right]}{8 e^{5/2} (c^2 d + e)^{3/2} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}} - \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]} \right]}{e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]} \right]}{2 e^3} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right]}{2 e^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2000 leaves):

$$-\frac{a d^2}{4 e^3 (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a d}{e^3 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{2 e^3} +$$

$$b \left[-\frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} d \left(-\frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2 c^2 d + e) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e} - i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} d \left(\frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2 c^2 d + e) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right) -$$

$$7 i \sqrt{d} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x} \sqrt{c^2 d+e}}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e x}}\right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$7 i \sqrt{d} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \right)}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \frac{1}{4 e^3} \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -$$

$$\text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right] \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4 e^3} \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
& \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 124: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{8 e (c^2 d + e) (d + e x^2)} + \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} - \frac{b (c^2 d + 2 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{8 d e^{3/2} (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 486 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{4 a d}{(d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{8 a}{d + e x^2} - \frac{2 e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (b + b c x)}{(c^2 d + e) (d + e x^2)} + \frac{4 b (d + 2 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{4 b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d} - \frac{4 b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} (c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{16 d e^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{e} - i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d + e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{b (c^2 d + 2 e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} (c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{16 d e^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d + e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{b (c^2 d + 2 e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 125: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}{8d(c^2d+e)(d+ex^2)} - \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{4e(d+ex^2)^2} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}]}{4d^2e} - \frac{b(3c^2d+2e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{8d^2\sqrt{e}(c^2d+e)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 486 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16} \left(- \frac{4a}{e(d+ex^2)^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(b+bcx)}{d(c^2d+e)(d+ex^2)} - \frac{4b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{e(d+ex^2)^2} - \frac{4b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^2e} + \right. \\
& \frac{4b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d^2e} - \frac{b(3c^2d+2e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{16d^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}-i c^2\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c^2d+e}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+c\sqrt{c^2d+e}x\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{b(3c^2d+2e)(-i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{d^2\sqrt{e}(c^2d+e)^{3/2}} - \\
& \left. \frac{b(3c^2d+2e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{16d^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}+i c^2\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c^2d+e}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+c\sqrt{c^2d+e}x\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{b(3c^2d+2e)(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{d^2\sqrt{e}(c^2d+e)^{3/2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 126: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x(d+ex^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 741 leaves, 30 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b e \left(c^2 - \frac{1}{x^2} \right)}{8 c d^2 (c^2 d + e) \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}} x} + \frac{e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{4 d^3 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right)^2} - \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{d^3 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2} \right)} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])^2}{2 b d^3} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{d^3 \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}} - \frac{b \sqrt{e} (c^2 d + 2 e) \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{8 d^3 (c^2 d + e)^{3/2} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}} - \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2054 leaves):

$$\frac{a}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a}{2 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^3} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{2 d^3} +$$

$$b \left(\frac{1}{16 d^2} \sqrt{e} \left(- \frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2 c^2 d + e) \text{Log}\left[- \frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e} - i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{16 d^2} \sqrt{e} \left(\frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2 c^2 d + e) \text{Log}\left[- \frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right) -$$

$$5 i \sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + i c^2 d x}}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$5 i \sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} - c^2 d x \right)}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{-\text{ArcSech}[c x] \left(\text{ArcSech}[c x] + 2 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] \right) + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{1}{4 d^3} \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} \right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -$$

$$\text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4 d^3} \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
& \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 127: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1272 leaves, 35 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{16 e^{3/2} (c^2 d + e) (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}})} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{16 e^{3/2} (c^2 d + e) (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}})} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}})^2} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}})} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}})^2} - \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}})} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e^2} - \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 (c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} (c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} e} - \\ & \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e^2} - \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 (c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} (c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} e} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2022 leaves):

$$\frac{a d x}{4 e^2 (d + e x^2)^2} - \frac{5 a x}{8 e^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} +$$

$$b \left(\frac{1}{16 e^2} i \sqrt{d} \left(- \frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2 c^2 d + e) \text{Log}\left[- \frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e} - i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1}{16 e^2}$$

$$i \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} \right) +$$

$$\left. \frac{(2 c^2 d + e) \text{Log}\left[- \frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c^2 \sqrt{d} x + \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{5}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}\right)}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} x}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \frac{5}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}\right)}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} x}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{32 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} 3 i \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right)$$

$$2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right)$$

$$\text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -$$

$$\text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d+e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{32 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} 3 i \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d+e}}\right] + \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)\right)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 128: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \text{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1276 leaves, 63 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} (c^2 d + e) \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} (c^2 d + e) \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)^2} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{16 d e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} \\
 & \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)^2} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{16 d e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 (c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} (c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 d \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e} \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 (c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} (c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 d \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} e} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2030 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a x}{4 e (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a x}{8 d e (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 d^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & b \left(-\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{d} e} i \left(-\frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d + e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{(2c^2d + e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4d\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}-ic^2\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c^2d+e}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+c\sqrt{c^2d+e}x\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2c^2d+e)(-i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{d(c^2d+e)^{3/2}}\right\} +$$

$$\frac{1}{16\sqrt{d}e} i \left(\frac{i\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)}{\sqrt{d}(c^2d+e)(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e}(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{d\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+cx\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d\sqrt{e}} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(2c^2d + e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4d\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}+ic^2\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c^2d+e}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+c\sqrt{c^2d+e}x\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2c^2d+e)(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{d(c^2d+e)^{3/2}}\right\} -$$

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+ex}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+cx\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2i\sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)+\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}-ic^2dx\right)}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x}\right)}{\sqrt{d}}}{16de} -$$

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{-i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+ex}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+cx\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{e}\left(i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)+i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}-c^2dx\right)}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{-i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x}\right)}{\sqrt{d}}}{16de} -$$

$$\frac{1}{32d^{3/2}e^{3/2}} i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}\right] -$$

$$2 \left(-4i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2\operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}\right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{32 d^{3/2} e^{3/2}} i \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{c^2 d+e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)$$

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \text{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1272 leaves, 81 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d + e) \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d + e) \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 (-d)^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)^2} - \frac{5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 d^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 (-d)^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)^2} + \frac{5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{16 d^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{5 b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 d^2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}} - \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 d (c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} (c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{5 b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 d^2 \sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}} - \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}{\sqrt{c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{c x}}}\right]}{8 d (c d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2} (c d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e})^{3/2}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
& \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
& \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2015 leaves):

$$\frac{a x}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{3 a x}{8 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}} i \left(- \frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(2 c^2 d+e) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e}-i c^2 \sqrt{d} x+\sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d+e)^{3/2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}} i \left(\frac{i \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{d \sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(2 c^2 d+e) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{4 d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e}+i c^2 \sqrt{d} x+\sqrt{c^2 d+e} \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}+c \sqrt{c^2 d+e} x \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right)}{(2 c^2 d+e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d+e)^{3/2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}
 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \left[-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2i\sqrt{e}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx) + \sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+1c^2dx}}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}x}\right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right]}{16 d^2} \right. \\
 & \left. 3 \left[-\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+e x}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + cx \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx) + i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e+1c^2dx}}{\sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right]}{-i\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}x}\right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right]}{16 d^2} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{32 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} 3 i \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{32 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} 3 i \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] + 2 \left(-4 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[c x]}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \text{ArcSech}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)\right)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 130: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^5 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 447 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b (23 c^4 d^2 + 12 c^2 d e - 75 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{1680 c^6 e^2} + \\
& \frac{b (29 c^2 d - 25 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{840 c^4 e^2} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{5/2}}{42 c^2 e^2} + \\
& \frac{d^2 (d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3 e^3} - \frac{2 d (d+ex^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{5 e^3} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{7 e^3} - \\
& \frac{b (105 c^6 d^3 - 35 c^4 d^2 e + 63 c^2 d e^2 + 75 e^3) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{1680 c^7 e^{5/2}} - \frac{8 b d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{105 e^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 396 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{1680 c^6 e^3} \\
& \sqrt{d+ex^2} \left(16 a c^6 (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x^2 + 3 d e^2 x^4 + 15 e^3 x^6) - b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (75 e^2 + 2 c^2 e (19 d + 25 e x^2) + c^4 (-41 d^2 + 22 d e x^2 + 40 e^2 x^4)) + \right. \\
& \left. 16 b c^6 (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x^2 + 3 d e^2 x^4 + 15 e^3 x^6) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \right) - \frac{1}{3360 c^7 e^3 (-1+cx)} \\
& b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \left(-128 i c^7 d^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2 + i d (-2+c^2 x^2) + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{128 c^6 d^{9/2} x^2}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{e} (105 c^6 d^3 - 35 c^4 d^2 e + 63 c^2 d e^2 + 75 e^3) \operatorname{Log}\left[-e + 2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2} + c^2 (d+2 e x^2)\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 131: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 329 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b (c^2 d + 9 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{120 c^4 e}$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{20 c^2 e} - \frac{d (d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3 e^2} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{5 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e - 9 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{120 c^5 e^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{15 e^2}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{120 c^4 e^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \left(8 a c^4 (2 d^2 - d e x^2 - 3 e^2 x^4) + b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (9 e + c^2 (7 d + 6 e x^2)) + 8 b c^4 (2 d^2 - d e x^2 - 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{240 c^5 e^2 (-1+cx)} b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \left(16 i c^5 d^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2 + i d (-2 + c^2 x^2) + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{16 c^4 d^{7/2} x^2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{e} (-15 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-e + 2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2} + c^2 (d + 2 e x^2)\right] \right)$$

Problem 132: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x \sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{6 c^2} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3 e} -$$

$$\frac{b (3 c^2 d + e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{6 c^3 \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e}$$

Result (type 3, 275 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} \left(-be \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + 2ac^2(d+ex^2) + 2bc^2(d+ex^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \right)}{6c^2e} - \frac{1}{12c^3e(-1+cx)}$$

$$b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{-1+c^2x^2} \left(-2ic^3d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{-ie x^2 + id(-2+c^2x^2) + 2\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-1+c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{2c^2d^{5/2}x^2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{e}(3c^2d+e) \operatorname{Log} \left[-e + 2c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-1+c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2} + c^2(d+2ex^2) \right] \right)$$

Problem 138: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 312 leaves, 9 steps):

$$b \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9x^3} + \frac{2b(c^2d+2e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9dx}$$

$$\frac{(d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3dx^3} + \frac{2bc(c^2d+2e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{9d \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}}}$$

$$\frac{b(c^2d+e)(2c^2d+3e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{9cd\sqrt{d+ex^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{x^4} dx$$

Problem 139: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 446 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b (12 c^2 d - e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{225 d x^3} + \frac{b (24 c^4 d^2 + 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{225 d^2 x} +$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{25 d x^5} - \frac{(d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{5 d x^5} + \frac{2 e (d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{15 d^2 x^3} +$$

$$\frac{b c (24 c^4 d^2 + 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{225 d^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}}} -$$

$$\frac{b (c^2 d + e) (24 c^4 d^2 + 7 c^2 d e - 30 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{225 c d^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{x^6} dx$$

Problem 140: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^3 (d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 418 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{b (3 c^4 d^2 - 38 c^2 d e - 25 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{560 c^6 e} - \frac{b (13 c^2 d + 25 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{840 c^4 e} -$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{5/2}}{42 c^2 e} - \frac{d (d+ex^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{5 e^2} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{7 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b (35 c^6 d^3 - 35 c^4 d^2 e - 63 c^2 d e^2 - 25 e^3) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{560 c^7 e^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{35 e^2}$$

Result (type 3, 369 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{1680 c^6 e^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2} \left(48 a c^6 (2 d-5 e x^2) (d+e x^2)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b e \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (75 e^2+2 c^2 e (82 d+25 e x^2)+c^4 (57 d^2+106 d e x^2+40 e^2 x^4)) + 48 b c^6 (2 d-5 e x^2) (d+e x^2)^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{1120 c^7 e^2 (-1+c x)} b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \left(32 i c^7 d^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2+i d(-2+c^2 x^2)+2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{32 c^6 d^{9/2} x^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{e} (-35 c^6 d^3+35 c^4 d^2 e+63 c^2 d e^2+25 e^3) \operatorname{Log}\left[-e+2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}+c^2 (d+2 e x^2)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 141: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x (d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 297 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{b (7 c^2 d+3 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{40 c^4} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c^2} + \frac{(d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{5 e} - \\
 & \frac{b (15 c^4 d^2+10 c^2 d e+3 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{40 c^5 \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{5 e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{40 c^4 e} \sqrt{d+e x^2} \left(8 a c^4 (d+e x^2)^2 - b e \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (3 e+c^2 (9 d+2 e x^2)) + 8 b c^4 (d+e x^2)^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{80 c^5 e (-1+c x)} i b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \left(8 c^5 d^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2+i d(-2+c^2 x^2)+2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{8 c^4 d^{7/2} x^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \sqrt{e} (15 c^4 d^2+10 c^2 d e+3 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-e+2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}+c^2 (d+2 e x^2)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 148: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 409 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 b (c^2 d + 2 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{75 x^3} + \\ & \frac{b (8 c^4 d^2 + 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{75 d x} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+e x^2)^{3/2}}{25 x^5} - \\ & \frac{(d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{5 d x^5} + \frac{b c (8 c^4 d^2 + 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{d+e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{75 d \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}}} - \\ & \frac{b (c^2 d + e) (8 c^4 d^2 + 19 c^2 d e + 15 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{75 c d \sqrt{d+e x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Problem 149: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 556 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b (120 c^4 d^2 + 159 c^2 d e - 37 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{3675 d x^3} + \\
& \frac{b (240 c^6 d^3 + 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 - 247 e^3) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{3675 d^2 x} + \frac{b (30 c^2 d + 11 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{1225 d x^5} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{5/2}}{49 d x^7} - \frac{(d+ex^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{7 d x^7} + \frac{2 e (d+ex^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{35 d^2 x^5} + \frac{1}{3675 d^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}}} \\
& b c (240 c^6 d^3 + 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 - 247 e^3) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}] - \frac{1}{3675 c d^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} \\
& 2 b (c^2 d + e) (120 c^6 d^3 + 204 c^4 d^2 e + 17 c^2 d e^2 - 105 e^3) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{x^8} dx$$

Problem 150: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 356 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b (19 c^2 d - 9 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{120 c^4 e^2} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} (d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{20 c^2 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{d^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{e^3} - \frac{2 d (d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3 e^3} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{5 e^3} -$$

$$\frac{b (45 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{120 c^5 e^{5/2}} - \frac{8 b d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{15 e^3}$$

Result (type 3, 334 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 c^4 e^3} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \left(8 a c^4 (8 d^2 - 4 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) - b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (9 e + c^2 (-13 d + 6 e x^2)) + 8 b c^4 (8 d^2 - 4 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{240 c^5 e^3 (-1+cx)} b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \left(-64 i c^5 d^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2 + i d (-2+c^2 x^2) + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{64 c^4 d^{7/2} x^2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{e} (45 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-e + 2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2} + c^2 (d+2 e x^2)\right] \right)$$

Problem 151: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{6 c^2 e} - \frac{d \sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{e^2} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b (3 c^2 d - e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{6 c^3 e^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e^2}$$

Result (type 3, 280 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} \left(b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) + 2ac^2(2d-ex^2) + 2bc^2(2d-ex^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx] \right)}{6c^2e^2} - \frac{1}{12c^3e^2(-1+cx)} b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{-1+c^2x^2} \left(4ic^3d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{-ie x^2 + id(-2+c^2x^2) + 2\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-1+c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{4c^2d^{5/2}x^2} \right] + \sqrt{e}(-3c^2d+e) \operatorname{Log}[-e+2c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-1+c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2} + c^2(d+2ex^2)] \right)$$

Problem 152: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{x(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{e} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}{c\sqrt{d+ex^2}} \right]}{c\sqrt{e}} - \frac{b\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}} \right]}{e}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x(a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Problem 157: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 221 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{dx} - \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{dx} +$$

$$\frac{bc \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{d \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}}} - \frac{b(c^2d+e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{cd \sqrt{d+ex^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Problem 158: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x^4 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 346 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9dx^3} + \frac{b(2c^2d-5e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9d^2x} - \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3dx^3} +$$

$$\frac{2e \sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3d^2x} + \frac{bc(2c^2d-5e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{9d^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}}} -$$

$$\frac{2b(c^2d-3e)(c^2d+e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{9cd^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{x^4 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Problem 159: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 278 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{6 c^2 e^2} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \frac{2 d \sqrt{d+ex^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^3} + \\ & \frac{(d+ex^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \frac{b (9 c^2 d - e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{6 c^3 e^{5/2}} + \frac{8 b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 310 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{-b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (d+ex^2) - 2 a c^2 (8 d^2 + 4 d e x^2 - e^2 x^4) - 2 b c^2 (8 d^2 + 4 d e x^2 - e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{6 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \\ & \frac{1}{12 c^3 e^3 (-1+cx)} b \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \left(16 i c^3 d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2 + i d (-2+c^2 x^2) + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2}}{16 c^2 d^{5/2} x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{e} (-9 c^2 d + e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-e + 2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+ex^2} + c^2 (d + 2 e x^2)\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 160: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 177 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^2} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{c e^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{e^2}$$

Result (type 3, 213 leaves):

$$\frac{(2d + ex^2)(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + ex^2}} - \frac{1}{2ce^2(-1 + cx)} b \sqrt{\frac{1 - cx}{1 + cx}} \sqrt{-1 + c^2 x^2}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}[-e + 2c\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 + c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + ex^2} + c^2(d + 2ex^2)] - 2ic\sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + ex^2}}{dx^2} + \frac{i(-ex^2 + d(-2 + c^2 x^2))}{2d^{3/2}x^2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 161: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{(d + ex^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 87 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{e\sqrt{d + ex^2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + cx}} \sqrt{1 + cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} e}$$

Result (type 4, 573 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{e \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \\
& \left(2 b (-1 + c x) \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \left(-1 + \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right)}{i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}} \left(-\frac{1}{-1 + c x} i c (c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x) \sqrt{-\frac{-1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} + c \left(\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} + x\right)}{1 - c x}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{2 - 2 c x}}\right], -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2}\right] + (i c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{1 - c x}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c^2 d + e)(d + e x^2)}{d e (-1 + c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{2 i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{2 - 2 c x}}\right], -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(e (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{1 - c x}} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 166: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 92 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{d \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{c d \sqrt{d + e x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 334 leaves):

$$\frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{d \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \left(2 i b \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e})(1 + c x)}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})(-1 + c x)}} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x) \sqrt{-\frac{-1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} + c \left(\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} + x\right)}{1 - c x}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}{2 - 2 c x}}\right], -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2}\right] \right) / \left(d (c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}{1 - c x}} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \right)$$

Problem 167: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 249 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{d^2 x} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{d x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 e x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \\ \frac{b c \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{d^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}}} - \frac{b (c^2 d + 2 e) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + c x}} \sqrt{1 + c x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{c d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 168: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{3 e^2 (c^2 d+e) \sqrt{d+e x^2}} - \frac{d^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 e^3 (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 d (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{e^3} - \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{c e^{5/2}} - \frac{8 b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-b d e \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) (d+e x^2) + a (c^2 d+e) (8 d^2+12 d e x^2+3 e^2 x^4) + b (c^2 d+e) (8 d^2+12 d e x^2+3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x] \right) / \\
& \left(3 e^3 (c^2 d+e) (d+e x^2)^{3/2} + \frac{1}{6 c e^3 (-1+c x)} i b \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \right. \\
& \left. \left(8 c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-i e x^2+i d (-2+c^2 x^2)+2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{8 d^{3/2} x^2}\right] + 3 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-e+2 c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1+c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}+c^2 (d+2 e x^2)\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 169: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d+e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{3 e (c^2 d+e) \sqrt{d+e x^2}} + \frac{d (a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 e^2 (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{e^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} + \frac{2 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{d} e^2}$$

Result (type 4, 656 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (d+ex^2) - a (c^2 d+e) (2d+3ex^2) - b (c^2 d+e) (2d+3ex^2) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{3 e^2 (c^2 d+e) (d+ex^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \left(4 b (-1+cx) \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) (-1 + \frac{2}{1-cx})}{i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}} \right. \\
& \left. \left(-\frac{1}{-1+cx} i c (c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x) \sqrt{-\frac{-1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} + c \left(\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} + x \right)}{1-cx}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}{2-2cx}}\right], \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2} \right] + (i c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}{1-cx}} \sqrt{\frac{(c^2 d+e) (d+ex^2)}{d e (-1+cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{2 i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}{2-2cx}}\right], -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(3 e^2 (c^2 d+e) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}{1-cx}} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 170: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{(d+ex^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{3 d (c^2 d+e) \sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{3 e (d+ex^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} e}$$

Result (type 4, 645 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{-a d (c^2 d + e) - b e \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) (d+ex^2) - b d (c^2 d + e) \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{3 d e (c^2 d + e) (d+ex^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \left(2 b (-1+cx) \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} \sqrt{\frac{(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) (-1 + \frac{2}{1-cx})}{i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}} \left(-\frac{1}{-1+cx} i c (c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x) \sqrt{-\frac{-1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} + c \left(\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} + x \right)}{1-cx}} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{2 - 2 c x}}\right], -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2}\right] + (i c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{1 - c x}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c^2 d + e) (d + e x^2)}{d e (-1 + c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{2 i \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{2 - 2 c x}}\right], -\frac{4 i c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}}{(c \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e})^2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(3 d e (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{i c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}} - c x + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}}}{1 - c x}} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 175: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{b x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{3 d (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{3 d (d+ex^2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{b c \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{3 d e (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex^2}{d}}} + \frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[cx], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{3 c d e \sqrt{d+ex^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 176: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b e x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{3 d^2 (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b c \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{3 d^2 (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}}} + \frac{2 b \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x], -\frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{3 c d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 177: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (f x)^m (d + e x^2)^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 596 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(b e \left(e^2 (15 + 8m + m^2)^2 + 3c^2 d e (3+m)^2 (42 + 13m + m^2) + 3c^4 d^2 (840 + 638m + 179m^2 + 22m^3 + m^4) \right) (fx)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. (c^6 f (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m)) \right) - \frac{b e^2 (e (5+m)^2 + 3c^2 d (42 + 13m + m^2)) (fx)^{3+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}{c^4 f^3 (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m)} - \\
& \quad \frac{b e^3 (fx)^{5+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}{c^2 f^5 (6+m) (7+m)} + \frac{d^3 (fx)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{f (1+m)} + \frac{3 d^2 e (fx)^{3+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{f^3 (3+m)} + \\
& \quad \frac{3 d e^2 (fx)^{5+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{f^5 (5+m)} + \frac{e^3 (fx)^{7+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx])}{f^7 (7+m)} + \left(b \left(\frac{c^6 d^3 (2+m) (4+m) (6+m)}{1+m} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{(3+m) (5+m) (7+m)} e (1+m) \left(e^2 (15 + 8m + m^2)^2 + 3c^2 d e (3+m)^2 (42 + 13m + m^2) + 3c^4 d^2 (840 + 638m + 179m^2 + 22m^3 + m^4) \right) \right) \right) \\
& \quad (fx)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, c^2 x^2\right] \Big/ (c^6 f (1+m) (2+m) (4+m) (6+m))
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 2335 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a d^3 x (fx)^m}{1+m} + \frac{3 a d^2 e x^3 (fx)^m}{3+m} + \frac{3 a d e^2 x^5 (fx)^m}{5+m} + \frac{a e^3 x^7 (fx)^m}{7+m} + \frac{1}{c} \\
& b d^3 (cx)^{-m} (fx)^m \left(- \left(\left(12 (cx)^m \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left((1+m) (-1+cx) \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (1+cx) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) \right) \Big) + \\
& \quad \left. \frac{(cx)^{1+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{1+m} \right) + \frac{1}{c} 3 b d^2 e x^2 (cx)^{-2m} (fx)^m \left(- \frac{1}{(3+m) (-1+cx)} 4 (cx)^m \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (1 + cx) \left(-4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) + \\
& \left(5(-1+c^2x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \left(30 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 3(1+cx) \left(4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{(cx)^{3+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{3+m} + \frac{1}{c} 3bd e^2 x^4 (cx)^{-4-m} (fx)^m \left(-\frac{1}{7(5+m)(-1+cx)} 4(cx)^m \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) \right. \\
& \left. \left(\left(21 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (1+cx) \left(-4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(70(-1+cx)(1+cx) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \left(30 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 3(1+cx) \left(4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left(98(-1+cx)(1+cx)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \left(70 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 5(1+cx) \left(4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left(9(-1+cx)(1+cx)^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \left(-18 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \right. \\
& \left. (1+cx) \left(4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{(cx)^{5+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[cx]}{5+m} + \frac{1}{c} b e^3 x^6 (cx)^{-6-m} (fx)^m \left(-\frac{1}{7+m} \left(\left(12(cx)^m \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left((-1+cx) \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (1+cx) \left(-4m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(60(cx)^m (1-cx) \sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} (1+cx)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] \right) / \\
& \left((-1+cx) \left(-30 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+cx), 1+cx\right] + \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \Bigg) - \\
& \left(168 (c x)^m (1 - c x) \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x)^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \\
& \left((-1 + c x) \left(-70 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 5 (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(36 (c x)^m (1 - c x) \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x)^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \\
& \left((-1 + c x) \left(-18 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \left(176 (c x)^m (1 - c x) \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x)^5 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \\
& \left(9 (-1 + c x) \left(-22 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{11}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{13}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{13}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(52 (c x)^m (1 - c x) \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x)^6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{11}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{13}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \\
& \left(11 (-1 + c x) \left(-26 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{11}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{13}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{13}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{15}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{13}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{15}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{(c x)^{7+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{7 + m} \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 178: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (f x)^m (d + e x^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 372 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b e \left(e (3+m)^2 + 2 c^2 d (2\theta + 9 m + m^2) \right) (f x)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c^4 f (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m)}$$

$$\frac{b e^2 (f x)^{3+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c^2 f^3 (4+m) (5+m)} + \frac{d^2 (f x)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{f (1+m)} + \frac{2 d e (f x)^{3+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{f^3 (3+m)} +$$

$$\frac{e^2 (f x)^{5+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{f^5 (5+m)} + \left(b \left(c^4 d^2 (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) + e (1+m)^2 \left(e (3+m)^2 + 2 c^2 d (2\theta + 9 m + m^2) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$(f x)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, c^2 x^2\right] \Big/ \left(c^4 f (1+m)^2 (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 1240 leaves):

$$\frac{a d^2 x (f x)^m}{1+m} + \frac{2 a d e x^3 (f x)^m}{3+m} + \frac{a e^2 x^5 (f x)^m}{5+m} + \frac{1}{c}$$

$$b d^2 (c x)^{-m} (f x)^m \left(- \left(\left(\left(12 (c x)^m \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/$$

$$\left((1+m) (-1+c x) \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (1+c x) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \right) \Big/$$

$$\frac{(c x)^{1+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{1+m} + \frac{1}{c} b d e x^2 (c x)^{-2-m} (f x)^m \left(- \frac{1}{(3+m) (-1+c x)} 4 (c x)^m \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (1+c x) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(5 (-1+c^2 x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \Big/ \left(3\theta \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \Bigg) + \\
& \frac{(c x)^{3+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{3 + m} \Bigg) + \frac{1}{c} b e^2 x^4 (c x)^{-4-m} (f x)^m \left(-\frac{1}{7 (5 + m) (-1 + c x)} 4 (c x)^m \sqrt{\frac{1 - c x}{1 + c x}} (1 + c x) \right. \\
& \left(\left(21 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (1 + c x) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(7 \theta (-1 + c x) (1 + c x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \left(3 \theta \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] - \right. \\
& \left. 3 (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left(98 (-1 + c x) (1 + c x)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \left(7 \theta \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] - \right. \\
& \left. 5 (1 + c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left(9 (-1 + c x) (1 + c x)^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) / \left(-18 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + (1 + c x) \right. \\
& \left. \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{11}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + c x), 1 + c x \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) + \frac{(c x)^{5+m} \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{5 + m} \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 179: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (f x)^m (d + e x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 206 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{b e (f x)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}}{c^2 f (2+m) (3+m)} + \frac{d (f x)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{f (1+m)} + \frac{e (f x)^{3+m} (a + b \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x])}{f^3 (3+m)} + \\
& \frac{b \left(e (1+m)^2 + c^2 d (2+m) (3+m) \right) (f x)^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, c^2 x^2 \right]}{c^2 f (1+m)^2 (2+m) (3+m)}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 529 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 (f x)^m & \left(\frac{a d x}{1+m} + \frac{a e x^3}{3+m} - \left(12 b d \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(c (1+m) (-1+c x) \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1+c x) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{c^3 (3+m) (-1+c x)} \\
 & 4 b e \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x) \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) / \left(6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1+c x) \left(-4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(5 (-1+c^2 x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(30 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] - 3 (1+c x) \left(4 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+c x), 1+c x\right] \right) \right) + \frac{b d x \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{1+m} + \frac{b e x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]}{3+m} \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Test results for the 100 problems in "7.5.2 Inverse hyperbolic secant functions.m"

Problem 1: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(2 + 17 a^2) \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{12 b^4} - \frac{x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{12 b^2} + \frac{a (a+bx) \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{3 b^4} - \\
 & \frac{a^4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}{4 b^4} + \frac{1}{4} x^4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] + \frac{a (1 + 2 a^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{a+bx}\right]}{2 b^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 225 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{12b^4} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (2+2a+13a^2+13a^3+(2-4a+9a^2)bx+(1-3a)b^2x^2+b^3x^3) - 3b^4x^4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] - 3a^4 \operatorname{Log}[a+bx] + \right.$$

$$\left. 3a^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + bx \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] + 6ia(1+2a^2) \operatorname{Log}[-2i(a+bx)] + 2 \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \right]$$

Problem 2: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{5a \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{6b^3} - \frac{x \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{6b^2} + \frac{a^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{3b^3} + \frac{1}{3} x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] - \frac{(1+6a^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right]}{6b^3}$$

Result (type 3, 200 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6b^3} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (5a^2-bx(1+bx)+a(5+4bx)) + 2b^3x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] - 2a^3 \operatorname{Log}[a+bx] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2a^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + bx \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] + i(1+6a^2) \operatorname{Log}[-2i(a+bx)] + 2 \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \right]$$

Problem 3: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{2b^2} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{2b^2} + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right]}{b^2}$$

Result (type 3, 176 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2b^2} \left(-\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) + b^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] + a^2 \operatorname{Log}[a+bx] - \right.$$

$$\left. a^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + bx \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] - 2i a \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i(a+bx) + 2 \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 4: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a+bx) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{b} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}}\right]}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 105 leaves):

$$x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] - \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} \left(a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+a+bx} \sqrt{1+a+bx}}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[a+bx + \sqrt{-1+a+bx} \sqrt{1+a+bx}\right] \right)}{b \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}}$$

Problem 5: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 170 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] -$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 332 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -4 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}{\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{\left(-1+\sqrt{1-a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{\left(-1+\sqrt{1-a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{1-a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{1-a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{\left(-1+\sqrt{1-a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{1-a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}}{a}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{x} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+a} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}{\sqrt{1-a}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1-a^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 244 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{x} + \frac{1}{a \sqrt{1-a^2}} b \left(-\operatorname{Log}[x] + \sqrt{1-a^2} \operatorname{Log}[a+b x] - \sqrt{1-a^2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + a \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + b x \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1-a^2-a b x + \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + a \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + \sqrt{1-a^2} b x \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{2a(1-a^2)x} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{2a^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{2x^2} - \frac{(1-2a^2)b^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+a} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{1-a}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 315 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{b \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{(-1+a)a(1+a)x} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x^2} - \frac{(-1+2a^2)b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[a+bx]}{a^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + bx \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{1}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} \right. \\ \left. (-1+2a^2)b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - a^2 - abx + \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + \sqrt{1-a^2} bx \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 12: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + \\ 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \\ \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 778 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2}{3} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^3 - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] + \\
& 4i \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] - \\
& 4i \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] - \\
& 4i \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) \left(-1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] + \\
& 4i \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}) \left(-1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{x} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \\
& \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 678 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a} \left(- \frac{(a + b x) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{x} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} 2 b \left(2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-1 + a) \operatorname{Coth} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1}{a} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1 + a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1}{a} \right] + 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-1 + a) \operatorname{Coth} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1 + a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{a + b x}}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1}{a} \right] - 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-1 + a) \operatorname{Coth} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1 + a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] \right) \right) \left. \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{a + b x}}} \right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1}{a} \right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1 + a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[- \frac{(-1 + a) (1 + a - i \sqrt{-1 + a^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])}{a (-1 + a + i \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])} \right] - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1}{a} \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1 + a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(-1 + a) (1 + a + i \sqrt{-1 + a^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])}{a (-1 + a + i \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])} \right] + \\
 & i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(-1 - i \sqrt{-1 + a^2}) (-1 + a - i \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])}{a (-1 + a + i \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(i + \sqrt{-1 + a^2}) (-1 + a - i \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])}{a (-i (-1 + a) + \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \right])} \right] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 14: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 537 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+bx}} (1+a+bx) \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{a(1-a^2)(a+bx)\left(1-\frac{a}{a+bx}\right)} + \frac{b^2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{2a^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{2x^2} + \frac{b^2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2b^2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} - \frac{b^2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} + \\ & \frac{b^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{x}{a+bx}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)} + \frac{b^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2b^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} - \frac{b^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1439 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(a+bx)^2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{2a^2 x^2} + \frac{b \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \left(-a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) + (-1+a^2)(a+bx) \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right)}{(-1+a)a^2(1+a)x} + \frac{b^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{bx}{a+bx}\right]}{a^2 - a^4} - \\ & \frac{1}{(-1+a^2)^{3/2}} 2b^2 \left(2 \text{ArcSech}[a+bx] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \text{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] - 2i \text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) + \\ & \left(\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \left(\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \text{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \text{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{a+bx}}}\right] + \\ & \left(\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \left(\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \text{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \text{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{a+bx}}}\right] - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{(-1+a)(1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(-1+a)(1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2})(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-1-i\sqrt{-1+a^2})(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(i+\sqrt{-1+a^2})(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-i(-1+a)+\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{a^2(-1+a^2)^{3/2}} b^2 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] - 2i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{a+bx}}}\right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{a+bx}}}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{(-1+a)(1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(-1+a)(1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2})(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-1-i\sqrt{-1+a^2})(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}{a(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right])}\right] - \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(i + \sqrt{-1 + a^2}\right) \left(-1 + a - i \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \tanh\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}{a \left(-i(-1 + a) + \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \tanh\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}\right]$$

Problem 17: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 378 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + \\ & 3 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + 3 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \\ & \frac{3}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] - 6 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - 6 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\ & \frac{3}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + 6 \text{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + 6 \text{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \frac{3}{4} \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1025 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^4 - \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\ & 6 i \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] - \\ & 6 i \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + 2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\ & 2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right) (1 + a + b x)}{a (a + b x)}\right] - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 6 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{-1+bx}{1+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}\right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{\frac{-1+bx}{1+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] + \\
& 6 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}\right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{\frac{-1+bx}{1+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a(a+bx)}\right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{a \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{-1+bx}{1+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}\right) (a+bx)}\right] - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{-1+bx}{1+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{\left(1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}\right) (a+bx)}\right] + \\
& \frac{3}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + 3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \frac{3}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] - \\
& 6 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - 6 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \\
& \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 18: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \\
& \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{6 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \\
& \frac{6 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{6 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{6 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1779 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{a \sqrt{-1 + a^2} x} \left(a \sqrt{-1 + a^2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 + \sqrt{-1 + a^2} b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 - \right. \\
& 6 b x \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right]\right]}}\right] + \\
& 12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right]\right]}}\right] - \\
& 12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right]\right]}}\right] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$6 b x \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}\right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}\right]\right]}}\right] -$$

$$12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}\right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}\right]\right]}}\right] +$$

$$12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}\right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}\right]\right]}}\right] +$$

$$6 b x \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} + i (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+b x)}{b x}} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{(-1+a)(1+a+b x)}}}\right] +$$

$$12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} + i (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+b x)}{b x}} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{(-1+a)(1+a+b x)}}}\right] -$$

$$12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} + i (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+b x)}{b x}} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{(-1+a)(1+a+b x)}}}\right] +$$

$$6 b x \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i (-1+a^2) \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{(-1+a)(1+a+b x)}}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+b x)}{b x}} \left(-i \sqrt{-1+a^2} + (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}\right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i(-1+a^2) \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{(-1+a)(1+a+b x)}}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+b x)}{b x}} \left(-i \sqrt{-1+a^2} + (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& 12 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i(-1+a^2) \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{(-1+a)(1+a+b x)}}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+b x)}{b x}} \left(-i \sqrt{-1+a^2} + (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& 3 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\left(-i + i a + \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-i + \frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right)}{a \left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& 3 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\left(i - i a + \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(i + \frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right)}{a \left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& 6 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(1 - i \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right)}{a (a+b x)}\right] + \\
& 6 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(1 + i \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right)}{a (a+b x)}\right] - \\
& 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\left(1 - i \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right)}{a (a+b x)}\right] + 6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\left(1 + i \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right)}{a (a+b x)}\right] \Bigg]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 19: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 965 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{2 a^2 (1 - a^2)} + \frac{3 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{2 a (1 - a^2) (a + b x) \left(1 - \frac{a}{a+bx}\right)} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{2 a^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{2 x^2} + \\
& \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{2 a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\
& \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{2 a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\
& \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\
& \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \\
& \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x^3} dx$$

Problem 29: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 61 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]^2}{2 n} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]}\right]}{n} - \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]}\right]}{2 n}$$

Result (type 4, 219 leaves):

$$\text{ArcSech}[a x^n] \text{Log}[x] + \frac{1}{8(n - a n x^n)} \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x^n}{1 + a x^n}} \left(4 \sqrt{-1 + a^2 x^{2n}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1 + a^2 x^{2n}}\right] (2n \text{Log}[x] - \text{Log}[a^2 x^{2n}]) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}} \left(\text{Log}[a^2 x^{2n}]^2 - 4 \text{Log}[a^2 x^{2n}] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}}\right)\right] + 2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}}\right)\right]^2 - 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}}\right]\right) \right)$$

Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}]^2}{2b} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}] \text{Log}[1 + e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}]}]}{b} - \frac{\text{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}]}]}{2b}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$x \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}] - \frac{1}{8b \sqrt{1 - c e^{a+bx}}} \sqrt{\frac{1 - c e^{a+bx}}{1 + c e^{a+bx}}} \sqrt{1 + c e^{a+bx}} \left(\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right] (8bx - 4 \text{Log}[c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}]) - \text{Log}[c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}]^2 + \right. \\ \left. 4 \text{Log}[c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right)\right] - 2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right)\right]^2 + 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right)\right] \right)$$

Problem 33: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 84 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^3}{12a} + \frac{1}{4} e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^4 - \frac{x \sqrt{1 - ax}}{8a^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax}}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax}} \sqrt{1+ax} \text{ArcSin}[ax]}{8a^4}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{8a^3 x^3 - 3a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (x + ax^2 - 2a^2 x^3 - 2a^3 x^4) + 3i \text{Log}[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)]}{24a^4}$$

Problem 35: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]} x \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2a} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]} x^2 + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax}} \sqrt{1+ax} \text{ArcSin}[a x]}{2a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$\frac{2ax + ax \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) + i \text{Log}[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)]}{2a^2}$$

Problem 36: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 24 leaves, 3 steps):

$$e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]} x - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a x]}{a} + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{a}$$

Result (type 3, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) + 2 \text{Log}[ax] - \text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} + ax \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]}{a}$$

Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}} + 2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{ax} + \left(-1 - \frac{1}{ax}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} - i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)\right]$$

Problem 38: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]}}{2x} + a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 93 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{ax^2} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)}{ax^2} - a \operatorname{Log}[x] + a \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} + ax \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^7 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x^6}{24a} + \frac{1}{8} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^8 - \frac{x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{16a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \operatorname{ArcSin}[ax^2]}{16a^4}$$

Result (type 3, 111 leaves):

$$\frac{8a^3 x^6 - 3a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x^2 + ax^4 - 2a^2 x^6 - 2a^3 x^8) + 3i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i ax^2 + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (1+ax^2)\right]}{48a^4}$$

Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 x^5}{35 a} + \frac{1}{7} e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^7 - \frac{2 x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1+a x^2} \sqrt{1-a^2 x^4}}{21 a^3} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1+a x^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a} x], -1]}{21 a^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 139 leaves):

$$\frac{x^5}{5 a} + \frac{x \sqrt{\frac{1-a x^2}{1+a x^2}} (-2 - 2 a x^2 + 3 a^2 x^4 + 3 a^3 x^6)}{21 a^3} - \frac{2 i \sqrt{\frac{1-a x^2}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2 x^4} \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a} x], -1]}{21 (-a)^{7/2} (-1+a x^2)}$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 112 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 x^3}{15 a} + \frac{1}{5} e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^5 + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1+a x^2} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a} x], -1]}{5 a^{5/2}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1+a x^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a} x], -1]}{5 a^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 140 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15} \left(\frac{5 x^3}{a} + \frac{3 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x^2}{1+a x^2}} (x^3 + a x^5)}{a} + \frac{6 i \sqrt{\frac{1-a x^2}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2 x^4} (\text{EllipticE}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a} x], -1] - \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a} x], -1])}{(-a)^{5/2} (-1+a x^2)} \right)$$

Problem 49: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^2}{4a} + \frac{1}{4} e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^4 + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{ArcSin}[ax^2]}{4a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 92 leaves):

$$\frac{2ax^2 + a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x^2 + ax^4) + i \text{Log}[-2i ax^2 + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (1+ax^2)]}{4a^2}$$

Problem 50: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2x}{3a} + \frac{1}{3} e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^3 + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{3a^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x + ax^3)}{3a} - \frac{2i \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1]}{3(-a)^{3/2}(-1+ax^2)}$$

Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 147 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{ax} + e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{ax} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Result (type 4, 135 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{ax} + \left(-\frac{1}{ax} - x\right) \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} - \frac{2i \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-a}x\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-a}x\right], -1\right]\right)}{\sqrt{-a}(-1+ax^2)}$$

Problem 54: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3ax^3} - \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]}}{x} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{3ax^3} - \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{a}x\right], -1\right]$$

Result (type 4, 123 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3ax^3} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}}(1+ax^2)}{3ax^3} + \frac{2i \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-a}x\right], -1\right]}{-3+3ax^2}$$

Problem 58: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 91 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{am(1+m)} + \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^{1+m}}{1+m} + \frac{x^m \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax}} \sqrt{1+ax} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, a^2x^2\right]}{am(1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 12 leaves):

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^m dx$$

Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^p]}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 87 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x^{-p} - \frac{x^{-p} \sqrt{1 - a x^p}}{a p} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + a x^p}} \sqrt{1 + a x^p} \text{ArcSin}[a x^p]}{p}}{a p \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + a x^p}}}$$

Result (type 3, 96 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left(-i x^{-p} - i (a + x^{-p}) \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x^p}{1 + a x^p}} + a \text{Log} \left[-2 i a x^p + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x^p}{1 + a x^p}} (1 + a x^p) \right] \right)}{a p}$$

Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a x]} x^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{5 \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} (1 + a x)^2}{4 a^5} + \frac{(1 - a x) (1 + a x)^4}{5 a^5} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} (1 + a x)^4 \left(5 - 6 \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right)}{10 a^5} + \frac{(1 + a x) \left(4 - \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right)}{4 a^5} - \frac{(1 + a x)^3 \left(4 + 45 \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right)}{30 a^5} - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right]}{2 a^5}$$

Result (type 3, 105 leaves):

$$\frac{40 a^3 x^3 - 12 a^5 x^5 - 15 a \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} (x + a x^2 - 2 a^2 x^3 - 2 a^3 x^4) + 15 i \text{Log} \left[-2 i a x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} (1 + a x) \right]}{60 a^5}$$

Problem 67: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a x]} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(1 + a x) \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right) \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right)}{2 a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} (1 + a x)^2 \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right)^3}{6 a^3} + \frac{(1 + a x)^3 \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right)^4}{12 a^3} - \frac{2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 - a x}{1 + a x}} \right]}{a^3}$$

Result (type 3, 86 leaves):

$$\frac{2x}{a^2} - \frac{x^3}{3} + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \left(\frac{x}{a^2} + \frac{x^2}{a} \right) + \frac{i \operatorname{Log} \left[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) \right]}{a^3}$$

Problem 77: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]} x^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)^4}{4a^4} + \frac{(1+ax) \left(8 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right)}{8a^4} - \frac{(1+ax)^2 \left(8 + 5 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right)}{8a^4} + \frac{(1+ax)^3 \left(4 + 9 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right)}{12a^4} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right]}{4a^4}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{8a^3 x^3 + 3a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (x + ax^2 - 2a^2 x^3 - 2a^3 x^4) - 3i \operatorname{Log} \left[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) \right]}{24a^4}$$

Problem 79: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]} x dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(1+ax)^2 \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right)^2}{4a^2} + \frac{(1+ax) \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right)}{2a^2} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \right]}{a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$-\frac{-2ax + ax \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) + i \operatorname{Log} \left[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) \right]}{2a^2}$$

Problem 81: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}}} - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 74 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{a x} + \left(1 + \frac{1}{a x}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} + i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i a x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x)\right]$$

Problem 88: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]} (d x)^m}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 89 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(d x)^m \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, c^2 x^2\right]}{c^m} + \frac{(d x)^m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, c^2 x^2\right]}{c^m}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]} (d x)^m}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[c x]} x^3}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 75 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{c^3} - \frac{x \sqrt{1-c x}}{2 c^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]}{2 c^4} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]}{c^4}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{2 c x + c x \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} + c^2 x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} + \text{Log}[1-c x] - \text{Log}[1+c x] - i \text{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)\right]}{2 c^4}$$

Problem 92: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[c x]} x}{1-c^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 5 steps):

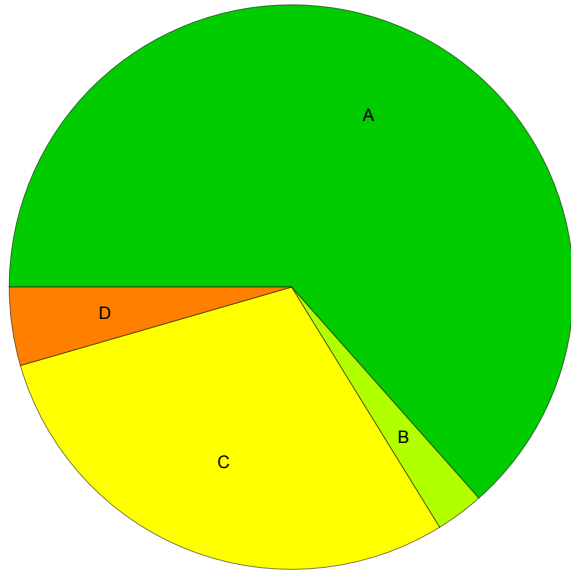
$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+c x}} \sqrt{1+c x} \text{ArcSin}[c x]}{c^2} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[c x]}{c^2}$$

Result (type 3, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{\text{Log}[1-c x]}{2 c^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[1+c x]}{2 c^2} + \frac{i \text{Log}\left[-2 i c x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-c x}{1+c x}} (1+c x)\right]}{c^2}$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

290 integration problems



A - 184 optimal antiderivatives

B - 8 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 85 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 13 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts